## **I SEMESTER OPEN ELECTIVE**

## **ECAOE01 - PRE-REFORMS INDIAN ECONOMY**

Total Teaching Hours Per Semester: 45 Number of Teaching Hours Per Week: 3

Number of Credits: 3

Course Pre-requisite(s): 12<sup>th</sup> Standard Pass Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of the course the student should be able to:

- 1. Trace the evolution of Indian Economy
- 2. Identify the structural features and constraints of the Indian economy
- 3. Evaluate planning models and strategy adopted in India
- 4. Analyze the sector specific problems and contributions towards overall economic growth v. Review various economic policies adopted

Unit	Description	Hours
I	Features and problems of Indian Economy	15
	Chapter 1: Features of Indian Economy • India as a developing economy,	
	<ul> <li>Demographic features</li> <li>Human Development (HDI),</li> <li>Problems of Poverty, Unemployment, Inflation, income inequality</li> </ul>	4
	• Problems of Poverty, Unemployment, Inflation, income inequality Chapter 2: Issues in Agriculture sector in India	6
	<ul> <li>Land reforms</li> <li>Green Revolution</li> <li>Agriculture marketing in India</li> <li>Agricultural price policy</li> </ul>	
	Chapter 3: Industrial and Service Sector  • Industrial development:	5
	<ul> <li>Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises,</li> <li>Industrial Policy</li> <li>Performance of public sector in India,</li> </ul>	
	Service sector in India.	
II	Economic Policies	15

Chapter 4: Planning		
• Mixed Economy • Rombay Plan	4	
<ul><li>Bombay Plan</li><li>Gandhian Model</li></ul>	7	
Nehru Mahalanobis Model		
Objectives and achievements of economic planning in India		
Chapter 5: Monetary policy in India		
• Instruments of Monetary Policy		
• Instruments of Monetary Policy Black money in India – Magnitude and Impact	4	
Chapter 6: Fiscal Policy in India		2
• Tax Revenue		
<ul><li>Public expenditure</li><li>Budgetary deficits</li><li>Fiscal reforms</li></ul>	7	
Budgetary deficits     Fiscal reforms		
• Public debt management and reforms		
<ul> <li>Public debt management and reforms</li> <li>Centre state Finance Relations and Finance commissions in India.</li> </ul>		
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III	External sector and Nature of Reforms in India	15
	Chapter 7: India's foreign trade  • Salient features  • Value, composition and direction of trade  • Balance of payments  • Goal of self-reliance based on import substitution and protection  • Tariff policy  • Exchange rate	7
	<ul> <li>Chapter 8: Post-1991 strategies</li> <li>Stabilisation and structural adjustment packages</li> <li>Liberalisation Privatisation Globalisation (LPG) Model</li> <li>Impact of LPG Policies on Indian Economy</li> </ul>	5
	Chapter 9: NITI Ayog	3

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## **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Dutt Ruddar and K.P.M Sundaram (2001): Indian Economy, S Chand & Co. Ltd. New Delhi.
- 2. Mishra S.K & V.K Puri (2001) "Indian Economy and –Its development experience", Himalaya Publishing House.
- 3. Kapila Uma: Indian Economy: Policies and Performances, Academic Foundation
- 4. Bardhan, P.K. (9th Edition) (1999), The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 5. Jalan, B. (1996), India's Economic Policy- Preparing for the Twenty First Century, Viking, New Delhi.